CONTENTS

FOREWORD .................................................. 7

PREFACE ...................................................... 8

PART 1  WORLD MANGROVE DISTRIBUTION

1  INTRODUCTION ........................................... 11

2  THE MAPPING OF MANGROVES .......................... 14

3  THE GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF MANGROVES .......... 23
   Global Distribution Map ................................. Opp. 24

4  SOME PHYTOGEOGRAPHICAL CONSIDERATIONS ......... 27
   Species Distribution Maps ............................... 31

PART 2  REGIONAL MANGROVE DISTRIBUTIONS

5  SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA ......................... 43
   Case Studies
      Mangroves of the Ganges and Brahmaputra Deltas ... 47
      The Cauvery Delta (Pichavaram): coastal lagoon mangroves . . 55
      The mangroves of Balochistan, Pakistan ................ 63
      Estuarine mangroves in Thailand: Ranong ................ 67
   Regional Distribution Maps
      Pakistan, India and Sri Lanka ....................... 74
      Continental Southeast Asia .......................... 75
      Vietnam, Southern China and Hong Kong ............... 76
      East China, Taiwan and Japan ........................ 77
      The Philippines ....................................... 78
      Sumatra and Peninsular Malaysia ....................... 79
      Borneo and Java .................................... 80
      Eastern Indonesia .................................. 81
6 AUSTRALASIA
Regional Distribution Maps
   Western Australia
   Eastern Australia
   South Pacific Islands
   Papua New Guinea and the Solomon Islands
7 THE AMERICAS
Case Study
   The mangroves of French Guiana: a dynamic coastal system
Regional Distribution Maps
   Mexico
   Central America
   Florida, Bahamas and the Greater Antilles
   Puerto Rico and the Lesser Antilles
   Eastern Venezuela, Trinidad and the Guianas
   Northwest South America
   Brazil
8 WEST AFRICA
Case Studies
   The mangroves of Gabon
   The riverine mangroves of Gambia
   Sahelian mangroves in Sine-Saloum, Senegal
Regional Distribution Maps
   Northwest Africa: Mauritania to Sierra Leone
   West Africa: Liberia to Nigeria
   Southwest Africa: Nigeria to Angola
9 EAST AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST
Regional Distribution Maps
   Arabian Peninsula, Red Sea and the Gulf
   East Africa: Somalia to Tanzania
   Mozambique, Madagascar and South Africa
INDEX